

STUDY PHARMACEUTICAL CARE OF THE POPULATION IN EMERGENCIES IN TURKMENISTAN

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Introduction. Providing guaranteed protection of citizen life and citizen health is the goal of the state policy in the field of protection of population and territories from emergencies. Creating a stable and efficient system of medical and evacuation support of the affected people and organization of full and timely provision of population with medicines and medical devices is one of the main directions of state policy in the field of security of the population and territories from emergencies.

Aim. Study pharmaceutical care to the population in emergencies in Turkmenistan.

Materials and methods. Laws of Turkmenistan. Document search.

Results and discussion. Currently 5.5 million people live in Turkmenistan. The urban population is 50.7% of the population, 49.3% - in rural areas. There are two laws of Turkmenistan "On public health protection" and "On the drug provision" in the sphere of health protection and care. In article 29 of the Law of Turkmenistan "On public health protection" on May 23, 2015 recorded the citizens' right to health in case of an emergency. Citizens have the right to receive free medical care, and rehabilitation treatment, carrying out hygienic and anti-epidemic measures to overcome the effects of an emergency.

Free treatment, including rehabilitation guaranteed to citizens who have suffered while on duty at the time of saving people, health care, medical services in emergencies. However, in Turkmenistan as of today there is no clear organizational structure of pharmaceutical care to the population in case of emergencies. Emergency medical care and specialized ambulance care performs the functions of service of Disaster Medicine. Providing pharmaceutical care to citizens is carried out in accordance with Article 40 of the Law of Turkmenistan "On protection of public health." Nation-wide stocks of medicines for case of emergency is formed in the manner determined by the Cabinet of Ministers of Turkmenistan.

The prerequisites for the creation of the country's central services to assist the population in emergency situations, which combine the functions of the system of civil defense and emergency services were created.

Conclusions. Evaluation of the organizational structure of pharmaceutical care to the population of Turkmenistan in case of an emergency carried out. It was determined that as of today in Turkmenistan a clear organizational structure of pharmaceutical care to the population in emergencies is not the case.