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journal homepage: <https://scopuseu.com/scopus/index.php/pme/index>



UDK 388.198.42.052.43

LEARNING OF ENGLISH INDEPENDENTLY

Efremov Sergey Vladimirovich

Senior lecturer, candidate of pedagogical science, National University of Pharmacy, Ukraine, Kharkov

Abstract

Advantages of usage of Internet while learning English independently are studied in the thesis. Influence of Skype on a learner is considered in the thesis. Tasks which affect the development of speaking skills of a learner are given in the thesis. Factors and actions which cause the understanding of translation of songs are determined in the thesis. Means which have an impact on broadening of vocabulary are researched in the thesis. Application of special sources which have to do with passive lexis is pointed in the thesis. Particularities of learning English are explained in the thesis.

Key words: usage; skills; influence; development; impact; broadening; vocabulary; lexis.

Аннотация

Преимущества использования Интернета во время изучения английского языка самостоятельно изучаются в тезе. Влияние Скайпа на обучающего рассматривается в тезе. Задания которые влияют на развитие навыков общения обучающего даны в тезе. Факторы и действия которые воздействуют на понимание перевода песен определены в тезе. Средства которые влияют на расширение словарного запаса исследуются в тезе. Применение специальных источников которые имеют отношение к пассивной лексике указано в тезе. Особенности изучения английского языка объясняются в тезе.

Ключевые слова: использование; навыки; развитие; влияние; расширение; словарный запас; лексика.

* Corresponding author. E-mail address: efremovserge77@gmail.com

DOI European Union Catalogue: 10.5281/zenodo.2549936

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ISBN: 978-1-794-34952-0

English plays important role among young generation. This language is widespread all over the world. Ability of speaking English nowadays affects many factors : speaking to someone from other country ; to work somewhere if knowledge of English is required.

First of all one should learn to read. Reading in learning of English independently must be slow and scrupulous including lexis, grammar and stylistics because it stimulates quick perception of readable information :

1. to read a bit but systematically every day ;
2. to look up unknown words in a dictionary which are necessary for understanding of basic sense in a text ;
3. new words are to be written in a separate exercise – book for repetition ;
4. in the course of reading one shouldn't leave any abstracts misunderstood of readable information even if a contents of it is not clear ;
5. gradually passage from easy english texts to complicated english texts. [2, p. 16].

Work with a book gives a learner independently acquire new knowledge, enhance, broaden and deepen it ; enables a learner to master methods of self - education (ways of using books, magazines). [6, p.319].

Learning of English independently also has an impact on skills of speaking English because of some tasks :

1. Translation of texts from native language into English ;
2. Reading of English texts ;
3. Regard to independent learning of English every day. [1, p. 220].

Secondly Internet has an influence on learning of English independently because :

1. it makes learners use English in every day life ;
2. it gives possibilities of common acquisition of knowledge by way of correspondence, elucidation of meaning, requirement of information, involvement in real discussion ;
3. it is useful environment for communication via on – line to develop, to form, to perfect skills of writing, reading, speaking, listening ;
4. it makes learners be involved in solving wide circles of considerable, realistic, interesting, achieved tasks. [7 p. 36 - 37].

Thirdly, among means of using English in listening and speaking ways, development of skills of speaking is Skype. This type of learning is several years old. It became popular among young generation. Possession of communicative and intercultural competencies is impossible without practice of speaking and usage of Skype because it has some particularities :

1. It allows to cross temporary borders ;
2. It gives possibilities of speaking English to other people by means of English ;
3. It integrates Internet for learning of English in network. [8 p. 29 - 30].

Fourthly, songs like language are very impressive. Intonation and emphasis are the good factors for

understanding. During the wrong intonations and emphases, a person will have to use efforts to understand a sense of song. For creation of conditions of fast understanding of a song one should use the following actions :

1. Listening to a song several times to understand more large amount of words ;
2. Listening to a song by using subtitles ;
3. Writing unknown words in separate exercise – book to learn them by heart after listening ;
4. Listening to a song while looking at the translation of a song in separate sheet of paper. [9 c. 88].

Fifthly, vocabulary is one of the source on which speaking is based. Broadening of vocabulary affects the means of independent learning of English :

1. cards (one side of it contains transcription to be uttered in a proper way ; other side contains translation into native language) ;
2. movies (watching them several times) ;
3. coloured stickers (hanging coloured stickers containing English words all over the flat) ;
4. description of paintings, drawings and life situations (use of process of searching for necessary words in a dictionary). [5 p. 30 - 33].

Sixthly, one should note that passive lexis has to do with vocabulary, where it can become active because of usage of special sources :

1. making up questions and sentences with words applying different situations ;
2. sending of messages to familiar people in Internet ;
3. learning of songs by heart ;
4. doing crosswords, a search for new synonymes of known words ;
5. repetition of familiar words regularly. [4, p 43 – 45].

Learning of English has some particularities :

1. complete attitude towards learning ;
2. need for independency ;
3. need for achievement (understanding of grammar, skills of speaking) ;
4. practical direction (ambition to apply knowledge). [3, p. 34].

So, independent learning of English is one of more important means nowadays. It affects a learner completely. One can learn to speak English in an oral way by using special methodology. In order to do it, one should master listening, writing, reading gradually. Any of them cannot exist separatedly. They must be combined. A person cannot master writing without mastering reading or master listening without mastering writing. Without these means speaking is not possible. Independent learning always gives a learner the only possibility of achieving his objective in a quickest way. Step by step a learner is able to do it if he has desire of learning English independently and carrying out all means necessary for it.

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Application

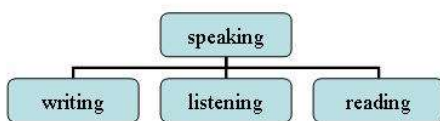


Table 1 Base of learning of English independently

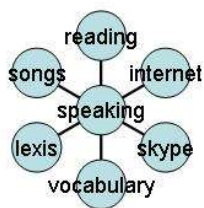


Table 2 Structure of usage of different means of learning of English independently