

PRE-MEDICAL AID IN CONDITIONS OF HOSTILITIES

Putnenko N.O., Kashuta V.E.

The National University of Pharmacy, Kharkiv, Ukraine

nata070896@mail.ru

Providing pre-medical aid on the battlefield is a major key to save the life of the wounded. Analysis of the causes of death soldiers during conduct of hostilities indicates that a significant proportion could be saved with timely and quality provision of pre-medical care. The main causes death of 80-90% wounded were massive blood loss and shock.

In providing of pre-medical aid in hostilities conditionally entails the following steps: providing pre-medical aid in the sector of fire, transportation (moving) the wounded from the battlefield to the shelter sector, aid in shelter sector. In the sector of fire pre-medical aid is provided in the form of self-help and mutual aid. In the sector of fire should only stop life-threatening bleeding, you can stop external bleeding wounds localization in the neck, arms or legs. Transportation of wounded to the shelter sector may different ways by one or more persons. If it is impossible to transport wounded to the shelter sector transfer wounded into position on his stomach. In the sector of shelter wounded should be removed protective elements and check for consciousness. In case of no response you should check the carotid pulse and breathing, examine the wounded from head to foot. In the absence of the carotid pulse and respiration start cardiopulmonary resuscitation. In the presence of external bleeding from wounds limb a tourniquet impose on a limb in case you hasn't been stop the bleeding in the area of firing or during ongoing bleeding. In other cases, to stop bleeding apply a special dressing, or use individual dressing. In the presence of bleeding from the wound of body to stop bleeding perform using hemostatic agents. In the presence of a wounded burns and wounds should impose to the wound tissue. In aid to wounded with penetrating chest wound is necessary to impose occlusion. In the presence of fractures in wounded necessary to limb immobilization using standard or improvised tires.

Thus, providing quality and timely aid on the battlefield - a chance to survive the wounded.