

- the credibility of the source language (this sometimes leads to the adoption of many languages from one and the emergence of internationalism);
- the historically conditioned increase in certain social strata accepting a new word.

Russian-speaking citizens daily use hundreds of French words in their speech, without even thinking about it.

Most often, the need for the name of objects and concepts arises in various branches of science and technology, therefore there are so many foreign scientific terms.

Note that many of the names of technical devices have French origin: *фреза, инжектор, педаль, помпа, кассета, компостер, реле, зонд, фильтр; транспортных средств: автомобиль, планер, кабриолет, фуникулер, велосипед, дирижабль, локомотив, моноплан.*

Having analyzed the words of French origin in Russian, it is advisable to group French borrowings in Russian by the most important spheres of human activity and try to create a thematic dictionary of borrowed words from French in the future.

**Conclusions.** Thus, borrowing is an integral component of the process of functioning and historical change of the language, one of the main sources of the replenishment of its vocabulary.

## PHARMACEUTICAL IDIOMS IN ENGLISH

Hetalo M.

Scientific supervisor: Zhurkina S.V.

National University of Pharmacy, Kharkiv, Ukraine

masha153947@gmail.com

**Introduction.** English idioms, proverbs, and expressions are an important part of everyday English. They come up all the time in both written and spoken English. Because idioms don't always make sense literally, you'll need to familiarize yourself with the meaning and usage of each idiom. That may seem like a lot of work, but learning idioms is fun, especially when you compare English idioms to the idioms in your own language.

**Aim.** The aim of our research is to provide the review of the educational materials in order to analyze the most common pharmaceutical idioms in English.

**Materials and methods.** Modern phraseological dictionaries in the target field have been scrutinized. The analysis of educational materials has been used.

**Results and discussion.** An idiom is a group of words in a fixed order that have a particular meaning that is different from the meanings of each word on its own.

Concerning the fact that idioms are often used in English, they are of great importance. Therefore, we have chosen the most common English pharmaceutical idioms.

1. a dose of one's own medicine - the same treatment that one gives to others (usually this has a negative meaning)
2. fill a prescription - to get some medicine from a pharmacy (drug store) with the orders from a doctor
3. on medication - taking medicine for a current medical problem
4. an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure - it is easier to prevent something bad than to deal with the results
5. refill a prescription - to sell a second set of medicine on a doctor's orders
6. rub salt in (someone's) wound - to deliberately make someone's unhappiness or shame or misfortune worse
7. take one's medicine - to swallow one's medicine

**Conclusions.** Learning to use common idioms and expressions will make your English sound more native, so it's a good idea to master some of these expressions.