

The negative effect of corona virus on the educational sector in Nigeria is a pointer on what Nigeria has to do in order to forestall a repeat process in case there is another pandemic in the future.

## MEDICAL AND HEALTH PHRASAL VERBS IN ENGLISH

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**Introduction.** Just to start we have to say what phrasal verbs are. According to the Cambridge Dictionary: “A phrasal verb is a verb that is made up of a main verb together with an adverb or a preposition, or both. Typically, their meaning is not obvious from the meanings of the individual words themselves. There are thousands of phrasal verbs, occurring frequently in English language. It is estimated that there are at least twenty-five thousand phrasal verbs in the English language.”

**Aim.** To provide the review of the educational materials in order to analyze the most common phrasal verbs in English.

**Materials and methods.** The analysis of educational materials and modern phraseological dictionaries in the target field.

**Results and discussion.** It is essential to emphasize the fact that there are a lot of different phrasal verbs in English and they are essential to get the message across. As far as everyone knows, phrasal verbs are phrases that indicate actions. They are generally used in spoken English and informal texts.

While working on this article, we have come across phrasal verbs that have connection to illnesses, health, lifestyle, sleeping, eating, appearance and feelings. There are a lot of phrasal verbs in English relating to the idea of sleep and feeling tired. For example, “drop off” and “nod off” are both informal and both mean “fall asleep”, but “nod off” is used particularly about situations when you did not intend to fall asleep.

Concerning the fact that phrasal verbs are often used in English, they are of great importance. Therefore, we have decided to prepare a list of top fifteen useful health and medical phrasal verbs in English with their translations and examples. The obtained results of the studying topic are shown in Table 1.

**Conclusions.** To sum up, we have to say that in English, a phrasal verb is a phrase such as turn down or ran into which combines two or three words from different grammatical categories: a verb and a particle and/or a preposition together form a single semantic unit. The meaning of many phrases can be understood intuitively. Phrasal verbs make speeches sound natural. Almost all phrasal verbs in English are used in songs. At the end, I would like to say that the phrasal verbs are gaining new momentum in speech every day. Their use becomes increasingly necessary, and the person who can grammatically select words and phrases in sentences, will always speak correctly and eloquently.

Table 1

The fifteen most commonly used medical and health phrasal verbs

PHRASAL VERBS	TRANSLATION	EXAMPLES
to cut out	вирізати, видалити	«This guy is sick, he needs <b>to cut out</b> the tumor.»
to shake off	позбутися	« <b>Shake off</b> the smoking habit because it hurts you.»
to pass out	знепритомніти	«I thought I was going <b>to pass out</b> .»
to come round	повернутися у свідомість	«They gave him medicine and a sip of cool water and he <b>came round</b> .»
to clog up	закупорюватись	«I don't want you <b>to clog up</b> your arteries, so please stop eating so much sweet.»
to pull through	вижити, викарабкатися	«He managed <b>to pull through</b> . Thanks to the doctors and the support of the family.»
to wear off	закінчуватися	«Once administered, it takes hours for the medication <b>to wear off</b> .»
to swell up	напухати, роздуватися	«I had this ringing in my ears when suddenly my tongue started <b>to swell up</b> .»
to go round	розповсюджуватися	«Every microbe and bacillus has a different way to kill us and <b>go round</b> .»
to keel over	відключитися, впасти	«Looks like you're going <b>to keel over</b> . You need to take care of yourself and go on vacation.»
to throw up	нудити	«Go to the bathroom if you have <b>to throw up</b> .»
to fight off	боротися	«My immune system is too weak <b>to fight off</b> my smile muscles.»
to dose up	дозування	«And I want <b>to up the dose</b> of Risperdal from eight to ten milligrams, okay?»
to come out in	знімати (шви)	«Stitches should be ready <b>to come out in</b> a few days.»
to cut down	скоротити потребу	«You need <b>to cut down</b> on the gadgets, they're so damaging to your eyesight.»

## ПОХОДЖЕННЯ ГРЕЦЬКОГО КОРЕНЯ PHREN- І ЙОГО ВИКОРИСТАННЯ У ПСИХІАТРІЇ

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**Актуальність.** Формування психіатрії як самостійної науки відбулося лише два століття тому, але вік терміноелементів, що використовуються для утворення термінів цієї