

THE WAYS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE READING SKILLS OF THE STUDENTS

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Abstract. The possibilities of the usage of the texts in the course of the learning of the reading are analyzed in the article. The factors which enable the development of the skills of the reading are considered in the article. The means of the formation and the control of speech skills are shown in the article. An impact on the development of the competences of the students is characterized in the article.

Key words. activity, development, aim, skills, in order to.

Text. The reading starts when a person looking at the letters is able to remember or to utter a certain word which is related to the definition of these letters. In the process of the perception of the letters of the certain word, the eyesight, mind, memory and imagination play the important role. The reading is either aim or means of learning, because they determine the methodological organization of all work having to do with the reading. The particularities as a way of the speech activity make the reading very effective means of the study.

First of all, in order to provide the quick perception of the readable information one should :

- to read constantly, daily ;
- to read the easy texts containing simple grammar ;
- to start reading the more complicated texts gradually. [1, p. 16].

Secondly, the work over the texts in the course of the learning of the reading is the nice way of learning English because it gives the possibility of :

- choosing words and word – combinations for learning by heart ;
- finding their meanings by means of the vocabulary ;
- using words and word – combinations in other contexts. [2, p. 88].

Thirdly, there are some factors which enable the development of skills of the reading :

- concentration of attention ;
- sharpness of eyesight ;
- interest ;
- emotional state. [3, p. 50].

Fourthly, the reading can be the means of formation and the control of speech skills, because the reading :

1. allows the students to simplify the process of perception of speech and language material ;
2. controls the lexis and the grammar during the reading of information ;
3. develops the speech skills of the students by using the exercises and the tasks in the course of the learning of the reading. [4, p. 241].

Fifthly, the formation of the qualitative skill of the reading has an impact on the development of the competences :

- aesthetic ;
- language. [5, p. 17].

So, The reading is the one of the basic way of learning English. The information (educational material) plays important role in formation of the readable skills. The factors of the development of the skills, the means of formation and the control of speech of the skills have an influence on the student greatly. The reading is the core which allows to broaden the intellectual and spiritual powers of the student in the course of learning of English everywhere, especially in the institution of higher education during the period of study at University.

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