

У модифікаторах чашечка, миска, келих визначальною залишається архісема «посуд», і відповідно перенесення здійснюється на підставі функційної схожості – утримувати рідину. У всіх наведених прикладах застосовується переклад метафоричним словом, що має такий самий характер образності. Переклад з латинської та англійської мов демонструє традиційний для анатомічної термінології спосіб – застосування метафоричного слова, що має такий самий характер образності.

Висновки. Наукова метафора — поліфункціональне явище. Серед провідних її функцій можна назвати — номінативну, увиразнювальну, пояснювальну тощо. Для розглянутих метафоричних бінарм типовим є перенесення на основі подібності зовнішнього вигляду двох явищ (колір, форма тощо), а також функцій і якостей. З позиції морфології частіше зустрічається конструкція прикметник + іменник, меншу за кількістю групу становлять конструкції іменник + іменник та ін. Метафори, що належать до семантичного класу «світу предметів», – одна з найчисленніших група серед анатомічних медичних термінів.

ENGLISH LEARNING OF VETERINARY STUDENTS

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Introduction. At first glance, it might seem that knowing English is not a professional development factor for a doctor. In fact, if you aim for continuous professional development and expect to work in a prestigious clinic, let alone collaborate with foreign colleagues, you will need English. Let's look at how English can help you in your job as a veterinarian

The aim of this paper is to determine the structure and content of the «Foreign language» discipline to contribute to more conscious, active and motivated learning of the subject. The methodology is based on Federal state educational standards, programmes of «Foreign language» discipline for higher educational institutions, and existing literature on the problem.

Materials and methods. At the moment, monotonous lessons and classes with books are gradually becoming a thing of the past. Digitalization has influenced the situation with learning. The most effective ways to learn foreign languages:

Watching feature films and TV series in English. In this case, there should be a translation below, which will allow you to get acquainted with the meaning of unknown words. Learning foreign songs. It is proved that singing improves pronunciation, allows you to master syntax and spelling faster. Reading books in the original language. That is, a person reads a book in English, writes out special words with decoding on the side if there are certain difficulties. This allows you to quickly memorize unknown phrases and learn English in a short time. Communication with native speakers both online and in real life.

Research results. During the study, many episodes of the series were analyzed in order to verify and confirm the theories proposed by scientists regarding classification theories, as well as to identify possible features. As a conclusion of the developed material, we can say that medical terms have their own structure. They can be classified like other classes of lexical units by structure and

semantics. The structural division is characterized by the peculiarities of their formation, as well as the factors of their appearance in the language, by the conditions of creation and functional purpose. Thus, the methods of formation of medical vocabulary depend on the peculiarities and nature of the denoted reality.

Conclusions. Today's reality is that most research is printed in English. A doctor who wants to keep abreast of world experience is obliged to speak the language. Translations into Ukrainian are delayed, if at all. As a result, doctors are cut off from information about the latest research and breakthroughs in their field. Over the years, this leads to backward and less effective diagnostic methods and prevents patients from receiving the level of treatment they expect. Not to mention the fact that it is not uncommon for many English-speaking patients to read medical journals themselves and often know more about their ailment than their treating doctor. Increasing and maintaining contact helps to keep up with trends, the latest news and to feel part of the community. Diagnosis and treatment methods vary from country to country, so by knowing people from all over the world, doctors can learn and adopt the best from their foreign colleagues. Studying scientific articles, research analysis, taking courses and obtaining additional certificates – all this can be called a professional development. English language proficiency actually gives doctors unlimited access to education. Medical professionals who speak English fluently have more choice about the time, format and cost of their training and are therefore more likely to find a suitable way to enhance their skills and be more professional and sought after. To work with affluent clients treated abroad. Knowledge of foreign languages also helps to better understand and adopt foreign cultures, working standards and methodologies. Patients who go abroad for treatment have a lot to compare it with. They want the best service and know what it looks like in different countries. For any professionals, not just doctors, it is very useful to have a variety of experiences to take the best and raise their own standards of quality. A lot of pills, drugs are also written in English.

PHARMACY BUSINESS OF THE CITY OF KHARKIV: PROBLEMS IN WARTIME AND POSSIBLE WAYS OF THEIR SOLUTION

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Introduction. The modern stage of the development of the pharmacy business system is characterized by the search for new forms and methods of improving certain aspects of the work and functioning of the pharmacy network. Today, the task of the government is to create optimal conditions for the work of pharmacies and employees during the war. Therefore, various forms of pharmacies organization are becoming increasingly important.

The aim is to study, analyze and summarize the problems faced by pharmacy workers in the city of Kharkiv under martial law, and to find possible ways to solve them.

Materials and methods. This study was carried out by analyzing domestic periodical sources from the Internet. This study uses theoretical research methods – generalization and system analysis.