

PROBLEMS OF UNEMPLOYMENT ARE IN UKRAINE

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One of native socio-economic problems of the modern stage of development of home economy and important description of competitiveness of labour-market is unemployment. Excessive unemployment is negatively represented on all economy of country, for this reason a study of this question for today is actual.

An aim is research of principal reasons, consequences of unemployment, and also development of suggestions in relation to the decline of this phenomenon in Ukraine. Such socio-economic phenomenon understands under unemployment, when part economically an active population application to the labour force can not find. Main reasons of high unemployment rate are such: slump of economy and corresponding reduction of the combined demand on labour force; structural changes (inter-branch, внутрішньогалузеві, regional); motion of labour force (professional, social, regional). Next to it passive politics at the market of labour is directed in support the profits of population in case of loss of work and financed from the special funds. The degree of negative influence of unemployment on the state in a country depends on the concrete parameters of economic situation. For this reason, it is a problem, that needs to be decided and that needs a deep scientific analysis and making on this basis of practical recommendations, that can be used for development and realization of effective socio-economic politics, productive employment sent to providing economically active population of country, reduction of unemployment rate to the minimum social possible level. Thus, it is possible to offer such measures, in relation to reduction of unemployment rate in Ukraine:

it is a decline of taxes for enterprises, on condition of maintenance of workplaces (for the compensation of charges on the reception of new workers);

it is a grant of favourable credits the state for salary payment additionally busy on a production, that in size will equal a salary;

it is creation of new workplaces, due to taking of credits for a technical re-equipment and expansion of enterprises;

it is creation of centers of studies of young people to those professions, chances on employment in that most high;

it is providing of employment of перенавчання or in-plant training of shots the special services, in accordance with the necessities of industries that develop;

it is realization of the special fairs of labour for educational establishments, with the aim of employment of graduating students.

Unemployment, became a research object and by the article of research is a labour-market in Ukraine. For introduction in an action of these measures to the state necessary money, that is why I suggest to compensate these charges due to introduction of the differentiated rates of taxes, id est the greater rate of tax, accumulation of money will answer greater profits by means of state deposits with top rates, and also jumboizing of fines for violation of current legislation. Thus, inculcating the offered measures, we can attain reduction of unemployment, increase of amount of the employed population and, as a result, general improvement of economic and social situation rate in a country.