

THE LEGAL BASIS OF PHARMACY

Shamas Omer, Savchenko V.O.

The National University of Pharmacy, Kharkiv, Ukraine

socpharm@nuph.edu.ua

Pharmacy is a sub-sector of healthcare that connects the health and chemical sciences. Its major role is distributing pharmaceutical drugs in an organized and regulated manner.

Though the number of pharmacy applications represents more roles such as supplying medicine, it also includes the more contemporary services related to health care, such as reviewing medical drugs for safety and effectiveness, clinical services and providing drug information.

Pharmacists are licensed professionals that oversee the process of the delivery of pharmaceutical drugs, both over-the-counter and prescription, to patients and the general public. The primary aim of this profession is to provide patients with a means of accessing FDA approved drugs and other general supplements and medication.

In order to practice pharmacy business must comply with the rules of trade drugs (Regulations: Laws of Ukraine «On Medicines», «Fundamentals of the Ukrainian legislation on health care», Order of the Ministry of Health «On approval of the license terms of economic activities for the production of pharmaceuticals, wholesale, retail drugs» and other legislative acts regulating pharmaceutical activities and economic activity).

The opening of the pharmacy business entity assumes observance of the license conditions of the business of retail drugs, and a license. To obtain a license to the State Agency of Medicines, the following documents: application; passport pharmaceutical establishment; documentsp confirming qualification pharmacist; information on the availability of material and technical base etc.

Pharmacy premises should be in the extracted separate from the residential home, or in a built (the additionally) an isolated room, which is located on the first floor and has its own independent access to the outside of the shop floor.

Premises pharmacy: staff quarters, a room or cupboard for storing cleaning equipment, WC with wash basin (in the case of the location of pharmacies in rural areas and the lack of water supply and sanitation, toilet arrangement allowed outside pharmacies).

Floor space for storage of medicines cannot be less than 10 sq.m. Floor space for the staff cannot be less than 8 meters

The total area of the pharmacy should be:

- in the cities - not less than 50 sq.m. (Sales area - not less than 18 square meters);

- for settlements - not less than 40 sq.m. (Sales area - not less than 18 square meters);

- for villages - not less than 30 sq.m. (Sales area - not less than 10 square meters, storage area for drugs - 6 meters, staff room - 4 sq.m.).

Pharmaceutical warehouse should have production facilities, domestic premises support facilities, office space and additional (shields, lobbies, corridors, etc.).

Production facilities - a room, area or zone for receiving, storing and dispensing of medicines, auxiliary materials and packaging with a total area of at least 250 sq.m.

Domestic premises - premises staff (0.75 square meters per worker one shift, but not less than 8 m), dressing room, with water supply and sanitation (by calculation, but not less than 2 m), dressing room, shower, dining, etc.

Auxiliary rooms - a room or cabinets for storing harvested area of not less than 4 meters (minimum set), as well as room for the preparation of disinfectant solutions, archive server, guardroom, classrooms, storage space for working tools for loading - premises - premises preparation and processing of documentation, office head and his deputy, as well as room personnel involved in the process.

Warehouses should be located so as to avoid the need for workers to pass through the production facilities for changing clothes in spots.

Staff pharmacy institutions must have the appropriate special education and meet the qualification requirements.

The same rules consist in Lebanese legislative of opening a pharmacy and license of a pharmacist and documents including the test which all student those who studied in another countries like us, they should pass exam which identification the knowledge of foreign diplomas.

About the pharmacy the same rules with a little change about the place and how much log the area's most are between pharmacies, like 300 m. diameter area. Lebanese has a good policy which support beginner to open there own pharmacy such give it from banks money to have the own pharmaceutical business and credit of medicine which are arranged for sales and marketing.